

> For Field Application Including Internal FRA 10Volts/1Amp

> > For Corrosion Material Testing Sensor/BioElectrochemistry Battery/Fuel Cell Super Capacitor/Solar Cell



The ZIVE PP1e, a portable Potentiostat/Galvanostat/FRA, is for an electrochemical test such as DC corrosion measurement, EIS test, battery/super capacitor test, etc. and is suitable for outdoor use. The system is housed in a 5 meter water-proofed industrial plastic case. It weighs 7.7kg with an internal battery pack and a tablet computer and 5.4kg without a table computer. A multichannel system can be configured using multiple ZIVE PP1e units and an external PC. The internal potentiostat/galvanostat circuit is floating type to enable users to do a pipe corrosion measurement. Optional external battery pack can be used instead of AC/DC adapter. The $\ensuremath{\text{ZIVE PP1e}}$ comes with a slim and light tablet computer as standard and you can also use your own laptop computer.

The system is designed under FPGA and DSP control with high speed capability.

DAC Control

: Two sets of high speed 16bit DAC(50MHz) for offset & scanning

ADC Reading

: Two sets of 16 bit 500kHz ADC for reading voltage/current and 16bit 250kHz ADCs for auxiliary data input. This can provide high frequency EIS, fast pulse techniques and high speed sampling time.

The ZIVE PP1e is a perfect choice for the complete DC and impedance characterization of various electrochemical applications.

The system is equipped with a frequency response analyzer(FRA) for system as standard and it provides high performance impedance measurements over the frequency range 10uHz to 1MHz.

The ZRA(zero resistance ammeter) function can measure max. 1 Amp in galvanic corrosion technique. Four(4) advanced software packages, which are catagorized by application field, are provided with the system as standard. Consequently, it widens ZIVE PP1e's flexibility.

Features

- Portable high quality Potentiostat/Galvanostat/Impedance Analyzer
- Light weight and compact size with full functions
- Supplied in a 5 meter waterproof housing case
- Wide current ranges(10nA~1A) for various applications
- Built-in FRA: enables EIS tests by using software
- 14 EIS techniques capability including multisine
- Capable of multitude of applications
 - Corrosion, general electrochemistry, sensor, battery, fuel cell, supercapacitor, solar cell, etc.
- Current interrupt IR measurement IR compensation(dynamic, positive feedback)
- Bipolar pulse capability and auxiliary voltage measurement available
- Voltage pulse or current pulse charge/discharge test(GSM,CDMA etc.), sine wave function for ripple simulation in battery test package & pulse plating available
- High speed data sampling time- 2usec or 3usec depending on data point number
- Fast sweep mode(5000V/sec with 10mV data sampling)
- 3 measurement/control voltage ranges & 9 measurement/control current ranges
- Internal 542,000 data point storage & continuing experiment regardless of PC failure.
- Full software package included as standard
- Corrosion test software package (COR)
- EIS test software package (EIS)
- Electrochemical analysis software package (EAS)
- Energy software package (BAT)
- Multichannel configuration available
- Free software upgrade

• Front View Control & Display - Embedded Tablet Computer



Internal Battery Pack(option)

Safety and Maintenance

- 1. Even though the communication failure occurs between PC and ZIVE PP1e, the system continues its experiment on channel and saves the data into ZIVE memory up to 542,000 data point set. After the communication is restored, ZIVE will transfer saved data to PC automatically or user can transfer data when he/she wants. This function will be highly efficient for long time experiment.
- 2. User can define a safety condition setting by inputting his/her own safety levels for voltage, current, temperature etc. If the measurement value exceeds this setting value, the system will automatically stop to protect the system and cell.
- 3. If the control value of voltage or current is different from measured value, the experiment will stop automatically to protect the cell.
- 4. Automatic calibration function is available for user calibration.

Application

A portable electrochemical workstation, ZIVE PP1e, is ideal for field application. You can use this system for corrosion/coating evaluation, sensor test, electrode material, membrane, conducting polymer, power device research such as battery materials, fuel cells, super capacitors and solar cells.

Corrosion



The system is suitable for measuring low corrosion rates and EIS test to evaluate corrosion. ZRA function is supplied for galvanic corrosion measurement.

Sensors



The ZIVE PP1e can be used for sensor research using with DNA chips or screen printed electrodes. System's minimum current range is 10nA(with gain). Cyclic voltammetry, Chronoamperometry and EIS measurement can be used for this application.

General Electrochemistry



The ZIVE PP1e is also suitable for the development of bio-research, electron transfer kinetic studies or electrochemical analysis of compounds.

Batteries



The system is very well adapted for researches on the cycling behavior of battery. It supports EVS(electrochemical voltage spectroscopy)/ GITT/PITT test. Fast pulse capability for GSM, CDMA test is included in battery test software package. Pulse profile measurement function to check pulse shape is available. For ripple simulation test, sine wave charging/discharging is available.

Super Capacitors



The ZIVE PP1e has fast potentiostat circuit with high speed data acquisition. This function is well applicable to super capacitor testing. Charging/discharging capability is used for this application.

Fuel Cells



The ZIVE PP1e is ideal for characterizing the fuel cells and anodic/cathodic process mechanism at a development and research grade. This system can be directly used for PEMFC, DMFC, and DEFC etc. Automatic current ranging potentiostatic/galvanostatic IV curve is available.

Main Software



The Smart Manager (SM) is to control ZIVE PP1e model and it provides user defined sequential test by using sequence file, technique menu and batch file. The batch file allows the users to do a serial test by combining sequence files and/or technique files.

The SM software is easy to use and supports various electrochemical

The SM software is easy to use and supports various electrochemical experiments including functions of system control, schedule file editor, real time graph, analysis graph, user calibration, and data file treatment etc.

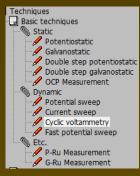


Technique list

Basic Techniques

Basic techniques with standard functions

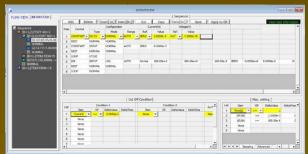
- 1) Potentiostatic
- 2) Galvanostatic
- 3) Double step potentiostatic
- 4) Double step galvanostatic
- 5) OCP measurement
- 6) Potential sweep
- 7) Current sweep
- 8) Cyclic voltammetry
- 9) Fast potential sweep
- 10) Potentiostatic Ru measurement
- 11) Galvanostatic Ru measurement



The above functions can be used sequentially by step control function.

Sequence editor

User can design his/her experiment procedure by using TASK sequential routine editor.



Sequence editor

Control Task Parameters

Control Mod	e GSTAT	tttttt
constant		constant current control
	Crate	constant Crate control
	PSTAT	constant voltage control
	POWER	constant power control
	LOAD	constant load control
	CC-CV	constant current constant voltage control
	Crate-CV	Crate constant voltage control
	CP-CV	constant power constant voltage control
	CL-CV	constant load constant voltage control
	ld	ld control
	ls	Is control
	OCP	OCP control
Step	GSTAT	current step control
	PSTAT	potential step control
Sweep	GSTAT	current sweep control
	FAST-G	fast current sweep control
	PSTAT	potential sweep control
	FAST-P	fast potential sweep control
EIS	GSTAT	galvanostatic EIS
	PSTAT	potentiostatic EIS
	OCP	OCP EIS
	PSUEDO	pseudo galvanostatic EIS
	HFRG	galvanostatic HFR
	HFR P	potentiostatic HFR
	MsineG	galvanostatic multisine EIS
	MsineP	potentiostatic multisine EIS
Rest		rest control
ZRA		ZRA control
Loop		loop control
Pulse	Vpulse	voltage pulse control
	Ipulse	current pulse control
	GSINE	current sine wave control
	PSINE	potential sine wave control
	L DIING.	poteriuai sirie wave coriti oi

- Constant potential, current, C-rate, power, load, OCP
- Sweep potential, current
- Fast sweep potential, current
- Staircase potential, current
- CC-CV, CP-CV, CL-CV, Crate-CV control
- Id, Is control
- EIS control
- Pulse or sinewave control
- Rest(voltage monitoring only)
- Loop(cycle) control

Cut-off(Vertex) Condition

- Time(step, test, loop, cycle)
- Current, current density
- Voltage
- Capacity
- C-rate
- •-dV
- dV/dt
- dl/dt
- Aux1
- Eoc
- •etc.

Sampling Condition

• time, |dl/dt|, |dV/dt|, |dT/dt|, |dA1/dt|, burst time

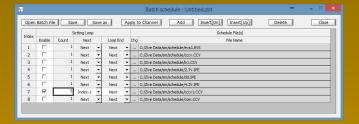
• Flow View

• This displays sequence flow at a glance.



Batch function

User can design batch file including multiple technique files and/or sequence files. With this batch file, user can experiment several techniques/sequence in series automatically.



Advanced Software Packages

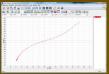
For a wide range of application, following software packages are provided as standard.

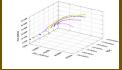
■ EIS Software Package(EISe)

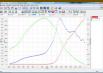
- 1. Potentiostatic EIS
- 2. Galvanostatic EIS
- 3. Pseudo galvanostatic EIS
- 4. OCP (*1ÈIS
- 5. Potentiodynamic PEIS6. Galvanodynamic GEIS
- 7. Potentiodynamic HFR
- 8. Galvanodynamic HFR
- 9. Potentiostatic HFR monitor
- 10. Galvanostatic HFR monitor
- 11. Multisine potentiostatic EIS 12. Multisine galvanostatic EIS
- 13. Intermittent potentiostatic EIS
- 14. Intermittent galvanostatic EIS

Corrosion PEIS 3D Nyquist plot by ZMAN

(*1) The system measures open circuit potential before for each frequency change and apply AC sine wave on this potential.





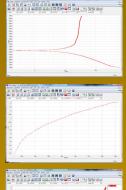


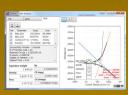
Potentiodynamic PEIS Rs, Cp & Idc vs Vdc plot

Corrosion Software Package(CORe)

Corrosion technique supports IR compensation.

- 1. Tafel(Tafel experiment)
- 2. Rp(Polarization resistance)
- 3. Potentiodynamic
- 4. Galvanodynamic5. Cyclic polarization
- 6. Ecorr vs. time
- 7. Galvanic corrosion
- 8. RpEc trend
- 9. Reactivation potential
- 10. Critical pitting potential

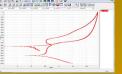












■ Electrochemical Analysis Software Package(EASe)

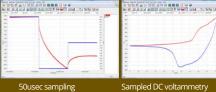
- 1. Step techniques
 - CA(Chronoamperometry)
 - CC(Chronocoulometry)
 - CP(Chronopotentiometry)

2. Sweep techniques

- LSV(Linear sweep voltammetry)
- SDV(Sampled DC voltammetry)
- Fast CV
- Fast LSV

3. Pulsed techniques

- DPV(Differential pulse voltammetry)
- SWV(Square wave voltammetry)
- DPA(Diff. pulse amperometry)
- NPV(Normal pulsed voltammetry)
- RNPV(Reverse normal pulse voltammetry)
- DNPV(Differential normal pulse voltammetry)



Sampled DC voltammetry

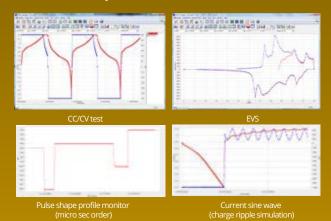
NPV &RNPV overlay

Battery Software Package(BATe)

BAT software supports IR measurement.

1. Battery test techniques

- CC/CV test for cycle life test of lithium battery
- CC/CC test for cycle life test of NiCd or NiMH battery
- Discharging test
- EVS(Electrochemical voltage spectroscopy)
- Variable scan rate CV
- Potentiostatic IV curve
- Galvanostatic IV curve
- Steadystate CV
- GITT
- PITT
- Pulse mode is available for GSM & CDMA profile. Pulse shape profile can be measured by user's demand.



2. Control mode

- Charge: CC, CC-CV, pulse, sine wave
- Discharge: CC, CP, CR, pulse, sine wave

3. Cutoff condition

• time, voltage, current, power, auxV etc.

Various battery charge/discharge test is available including pulse discharge for GSM and CDMA application.

Each software package's upgrade will be provided at free of charge.

Control & Real Time Graph

Smart Manager Program provides virtual control panel for control & data acquisition with real time graph.



Multichannel real time graph

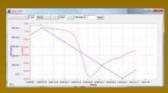
User can control and monitor in this control panel and he/she can monitor data in VOI (Value Of Interest) window and channel status in one window. Real time graph's X Y axis format will be changed per technique automatically. It can be defined by user's demand per technique. For

experiment using sequence file or batch file, user can designate X,Y axis parameter on three different real time graph.

Each real time graph format can be also selected. Real time graph and VOI will be changed depending on DC test or impedance test automatically. Virtual control panel always displays the graph for recent test result. For impedance measurement, wave monitor will be displayed on real time graph to check wave's quality. This monitor can be switched to Lissajous (I vs. E) plot.



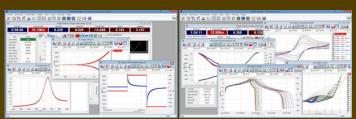
Strip Chart



Strip chart recorder function allows you to monitor DC curve in real time. You can monitor 2 Y axis data such as voltage, current, auxV, power, capacity etc. in real time



Smart Manager's graph function is to simplify the operation. There are 3 kinds of graph per each experiment. You can change X, Y1, Y2, Y3, Y4 axis parameter as you want. Each graph provides shortcut buttons. When you click these buttons, the format of the graph will be changed accordingly.





: value divided by weight

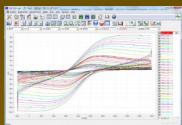
In DC and Cycle graph, whenever you click s or 💃 , the parameters which are related to current such as current, capacity, energy, power, load, etc., are changed into calculated specific value or density value, respectively.



: value divided by active area

1) DC Graph

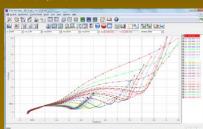
- For general data display
- 4 shortcut buttons: I vs. V, E vs. Logl, V, I vs. time, V vs. Q
- Graph parameters: time, Eref, I, Eoc, Id, Aux1,
- Logl, Load, ChQ, DchQ, ChQs, DchQs, Ch P, Dch P, Ch-Wh, Dch-Wh, Sum Wh, Sum Q, Sum |Q|, |Q|, Rp, dQ/dV





2) EIS Graph

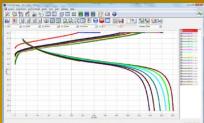
- For EIS data display
- 3 shortcut buttons: Nyquist plot , Bode plot, Cs vs. frequency
- Graph parameters: Frequency, Zre, -Zim, Zmag, Zph, Y', Yimg, Y, $|\dot{Y}|$, \dot{Y} ph, LogZ, LogY, Rs(R-C), Cs(R-C), Rp(R|C), Cp(R|C), Rs(R-L), Ls(R-L), Q(R-L), time, Vdc, Idc, Aux1





3) BAT Graph

- For battery cycle data display3 shortcut buttons: cycle capacity, cycle average, Log(cycle No) vs. depth of discharge plot.
- Graph parameters: cycle number, Ch Q, Dch Q, Sum Q, Coulomb Eff, Ch-Wh, Dch-Wh, Sum Wh, Energy Eff, MinV, MaxV, ChQs, DchQ, ChVavg, DchVavg, Vavg





Data Export to ASCII & Excel File





Selectable between 'Convert data on graph only' and 'Convert selected file(s)'

Data Analysis Software

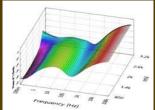
ZIVE data file can be used for analysis by using external IVMAN™ software for DC analysis, IVMAN DA™ software for battery data analysis, IVMAN PA™ software for photo-voltaic cell data analysis and ZMAN™ software for EIS data analysis without license.

ZMAN™ EIS Data Analysis Software

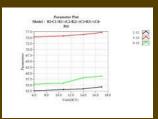
- Model simulation and fitting
- 2D- and 3D-Bode- and Nyquist plots
- Automatic equivalent circuit model search function
- Project concept to handle multiple EIS data analysis
 Parameter plot from fitted elements value
- · Compatible with data format from Zahner, Gamry, Ametek etc. (License code is needed.)
- Various weighting algorithm
- Model library and user model
- Batch fitting for project data
- Impedance parameter simulation
- Interpolate bad data
- Black-Nichols plot
- 3D graph setting optionImproved model editor
- Application model library for automatic searching
- Parameter simulation of model
- · Genetic algorithm option for initial guessing

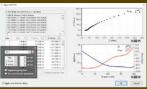
- Automatic initial guessing
 Trace movie function on fitting
 Free for ZIVE's data format(*.seo, *.wis) analysis (No license code required.)
- Circle fitting
- Data editing available (insert, delete, edit)
- Add/subtract element parametersAdd/subtract model parameters
- Impedance, Z in polar, admittance, Y in Polar, modulus, M in polar, dielectric constant, E in polar. data display
- Empty cell capacitance calculation
- Find file function
- Data replacement by formula functionCursor data display
- Model finding result automatic sorting by Chi square value
- R, C R, L R, Q preview & graphic
- ZHIT function
- Mott-Schottky analysis Donor density vs. Vfb graph



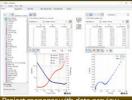


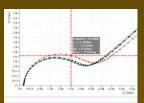
3D Bode plot for series measurement





Importing 3rd parties ASCII data file

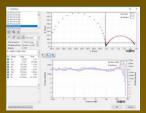




Cursor data display

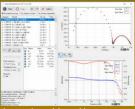


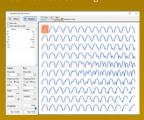
Data replacement by formula function

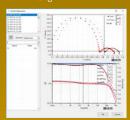


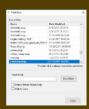
Fitting display







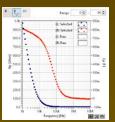




Finding data file menu



2D Nyquist plot

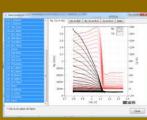


Rp,Cp vs frequency (R | C)

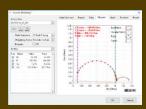


Donor density vs. Vfb graph and analysis





C/R-V graph



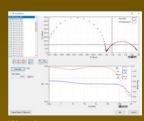
Circular fitting

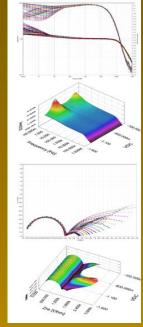


2D Bode plot



Empty cell capacitance





IVMAN™ DC Data Analysis Software



IVMAN™ software package consists of

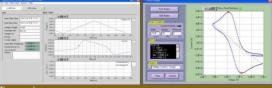
- IVMAN software
- IVMAN utilities
- IVMAN main software
- IVMAN differential analysis software
- IVMAN photo voltaic cell analysis.
- IVMAN Tafel analysis
- IVMAN extractor
- IVMAN peak find module



IVMAN™ Main Software

- Ideal for DC corrosion data analysis and electro-analytical data analysis
- Initial guessing function on Tafel analysis
- Polarization resistance fitting
- 3D graphFind peak function
- Interpolation, differentiation, integration etc.
- Reporting function

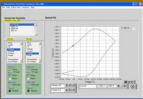




Time graph

3D graph

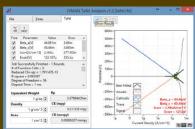
BUD!





IVMAN TA™ Tafel Analysis

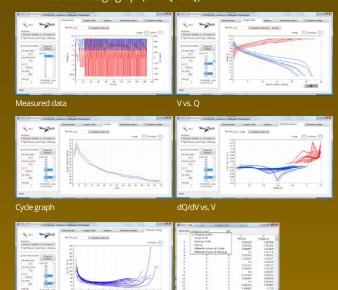
• Simple Tafel calculation





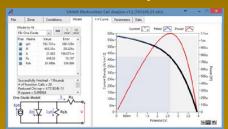
IVMAN DA™ Battery Test Data Analysis Software

- Battery test data analysis
- Electrochemical voltage spectroscopy (dQ/dV vs. V)
 Voltage vs. Capacity analysis (V vs. Q)
- Cycle graph (Q vs. cycle)
- Differential voltage graph(dV/dQ vs. Q)





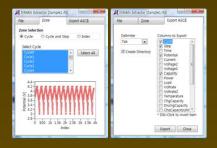
IVMAN™ Photovoltaic Cell Analysis



- Automatic analysis of parameters
- open circuit voltage, open circuit current, max. power, efficiency, photo induced current, diode quality series resistance, etc.

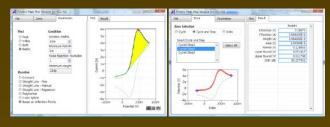
IVMAN EX™ Extractor

- Extracting data by cycle number or step Exporting ASCII file



IVMAN PF™ Peak Find Module

• Independent peak finding software



Optional Accessories

- Power Booster
- for high voltage/high current application
 modular type design
 EIS capability
 sine wave simulation available







Flat Cell Kit

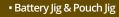












Plate Test Cell



Plate Test Cell

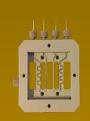


Universal electrode holder









membrane conductivity cell



Single Cell Hardware Fixture





Pt plag electrode

Specification

Main System	
PC communication	USB2.0 high speed
Line voltage	100~240VAC, 50/60Hz, 1Amp
Power adapter	24V@2.5Amp
Size/weight	411x321x165(WxDxH) / 4.4kg
Max. output power	12Watt

System	
Cell cable	1 meter shielded type(standard) working, reference, counter,
	working, reference, counter, working sense, Auxiliary V
Control	DSP with FPGA
DAC	2x16bit DAC(50MHz) for bias & scan
Data acquisition	2x16bit ADCs(500kHz) for voltage, current
ADC	1x16bit ADCs(250kHz) for auxiliary reading
Calibration	Automatic
Filter selection	4ea(5Hz, 1kHz, 500kHz, 5MHz)
Scan rate	0~200V/sec in common mode
	0~5000V/sec in fast mode
Tablet PC	Included
Internal data memory	542,000 points

Power Amplifier(CE)	
Power	12Watt (12V@1A)
Compliance voltage	±12V
Max. current	±1A
Control speed selection	4ea
Bandwidth	2MHz
Slew rate	10V/usec

Potentiostat Mode (voltage control)	
Voltage control	
	1101/ 11// 11001/
Control voltage range	±10V,±1V,±100mV
Voltage resolution	16 bit per each range
Voltage accuracy	±0.02% f.s(gain x1)
Max. scan range	±10V vs. ref. E
Current measurement	
Current range	9 ranges(auto/manual setting)
	100nA~1A
	10nA with gain
Current resolution	16 bit
	30uA, 3uA, 300nA, 30nA, 3nA, 300pA,
	30pA, 3pA, 300fA
Current accuracy	±0.05% f.s.(gain x1)>100nA

Galvanostat Mode (current control) Current control	
Current resolution	16 bit 30uA, 3uA, 300nA, 30nA, 3nA, 300pA, 30pA, 3pA, 300fA
Current accuracy	±0.05% f.s.(gain x1)>100nA f.s.
Voltage measurement	
Voltage range	10V, 1V, 100mV
Voltage resolution	16 bit 0.3mV, 30uV, 3uV
Voltage accuracy	±0.02% f.s(gain x1)

Electrometer	
Max. input voltage	±10V
Input impedance	2x10 ¹³ Ω 4.5pF
Bandwidth	>22MHz
CMRR	>114dB

EIS(Internal FRA) for System	
Frequency range	10uHz~1MHz
Frequency accuracy	0.01%
Frequency resolution	5000/decade
Amplitude	0.1mV~5Vrms(Potentiostatic)
	0.1~70% f.s.(Galvanostatic)
Mode	Static EIS:
	Potentiostatic, Galvanostatic,
	Pseudogalvanostatic, OCP
	Dynamic EIS:
	Potentiodynamic, Galvanodynamic
	Fixed frequency impedance:
	Potentiostatic, Galvanostatic,
	Potentiodynamic, Galvanodynamic
	Multisine EIS:
	Potentiostatic, Galvanostatic
	Intermittent PEIS/GEIS

Interfaces for System	
Auxiliary voltage input	1 analog input: ±10V
Zero resistance ammeter	100nA~1A ranges
LED indicator	Cell On, Run LED
Peripheral communication	I2C to control external devices

Internal Battery Pack (option)	
Battery	Li ion battery
Charger	Included
Output voltage	24VDC

Software		
Max. step per experiment	1000	
Shutdown safety limits	Voltage, current, power, AuxV etc.	
Max. sampling rate	2usec or 3usec depending on data point number	
Min. sampling time	Unlimited	
Sampling condition	Time, dv/dt, dl/dt, etc.	

PC Requirement	
Operating system	Windows 7/8/10(32bit/64bit OS)
PC specification	Pentium4, RAM 1GB or higher
Display	1600x900 high color or higher
USB	High speed 2.0

General	
Dummy cell	One external dummy cell included
Impedance analysis S/W	ZMAN™ software
DC data analysis S/W	IVMAN™ software package

The specifications are subject to change without notice.
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Designing the Solution for Electrochemistry

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